

Name: _____

Date: _____

Quick Reference Guide:

- **Independent Clause:** Complete thought that stands alone as a sentence. (e.g., *The giant peach rolled down the hill*)
- **Dependent Clause:** Incomplete thought starting with a connective; cannot stand alone. (e.g., ***Because** the stem snapped*)
- **Connectives (Joining Words):** Words that connect clauses (e.g., *because, although, when, while, since, so, before, after, until, as soon as*).

Section A: Identify the Clauses

Read each clause below. Write **IND** if it is an Independent Clause or **DEP** if it is a Dependent Clause. Underline the connective if present.

1. Although the weather was cold and rainy

[]

2. James hid inside the giant peach

[]

3. When the old wooden door opened slowly

[]

4. The birds sang sweetly in the garden

[]

5. Before the sun began to rise over the hills

[]

6. The children gathered around the mysterious tree

[]

7. Since they were completely out of time

[]

8. As soon as the bell rang for recess

[]

9. The bright lantern lit up the dark hallway

[]

10. While the rain tapped softly against the window

[]

Section B: Complete the Sentences

Finish each sentence by adding your own ending on the line.

1. Because it started to rain heavily, _____.

2. The children cheered loudly when _____.

3. Although the path was dark and narrow, _____.

4. We stayed inside the library until _____.

5. Since everyone finished their work early, _____.

6. The puppy barked happily as soon as _____.

7. While the stars glittered in the night sky, _____.

8. She packed her bag carefully before _____.

Section C: Write Your Own Complex Sentences

Write **five** complex sentences of your own using connectives (e.g., *because, although, when, since, while, after, before, until*). Circle the connective and underline the **dependent clause**.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____